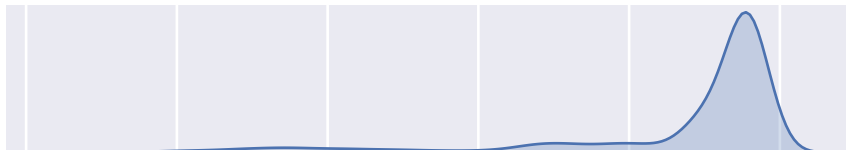


(a)



140

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

β_1

-250

-200

-150

-100

-50

0

β_0

